

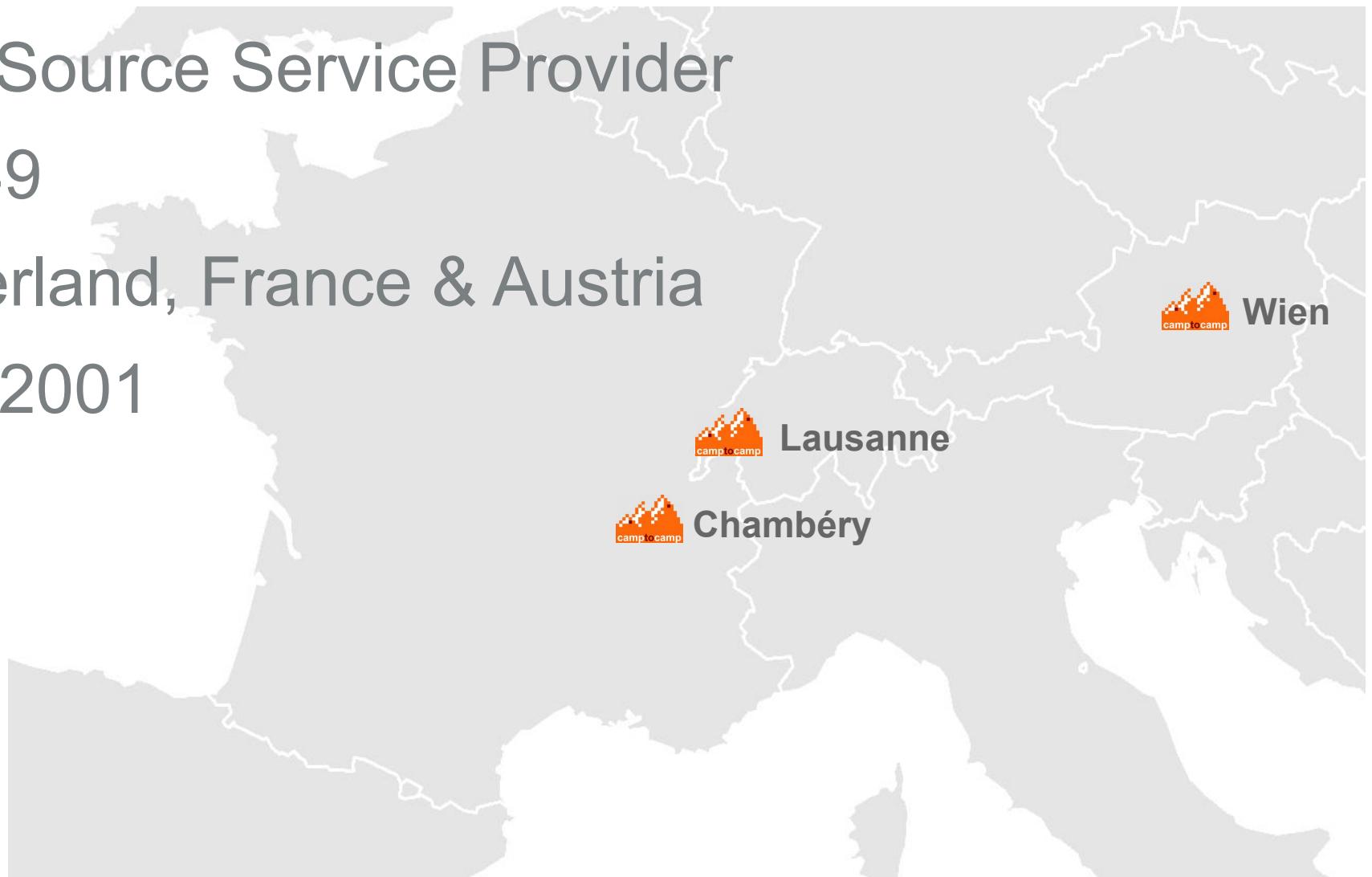
3D webservices - where do we stand?



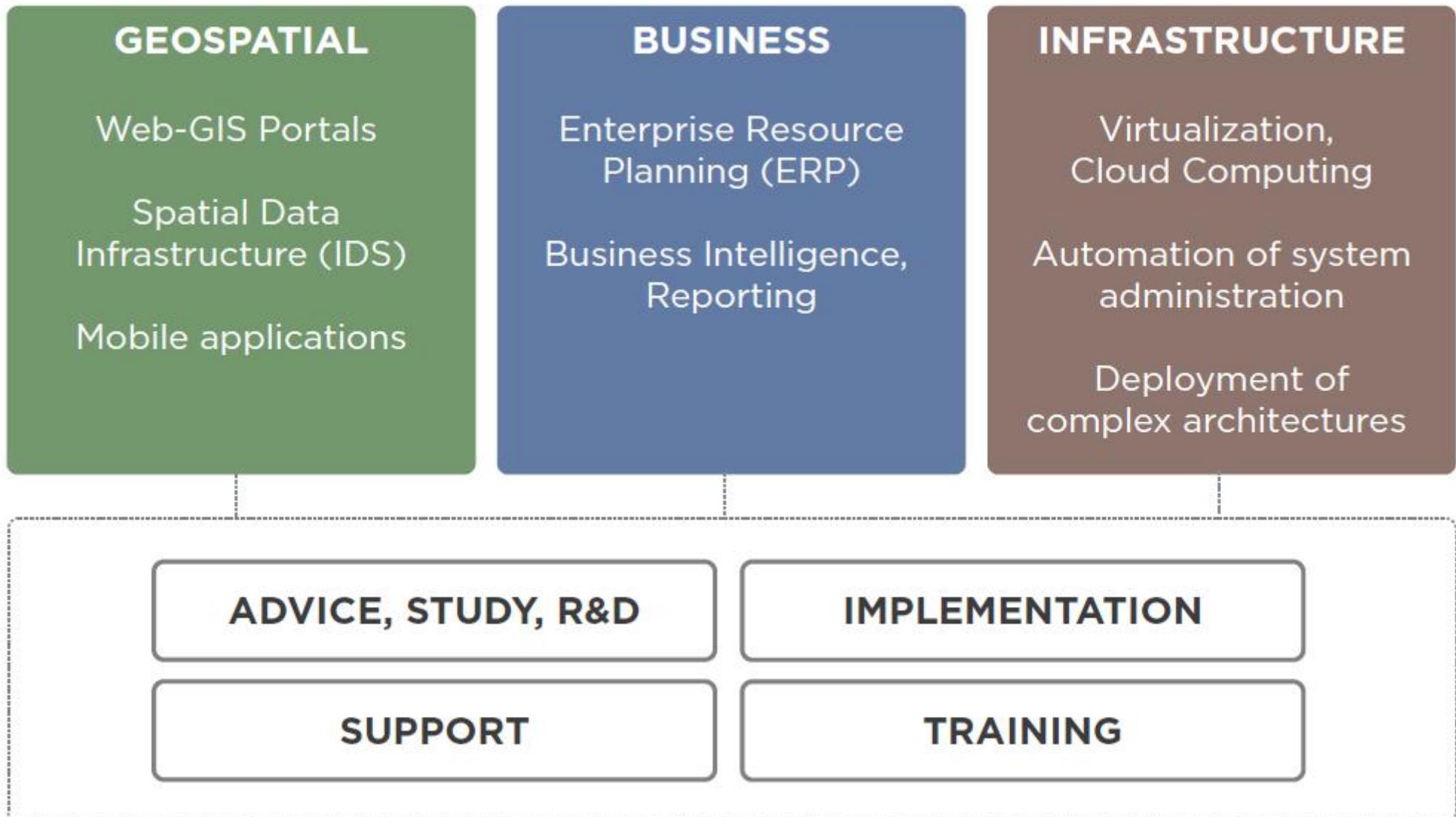
Emmanuel Belo
+41 21 619 10 25
emmanuel.belo@camptocamp.com

Camp to camp

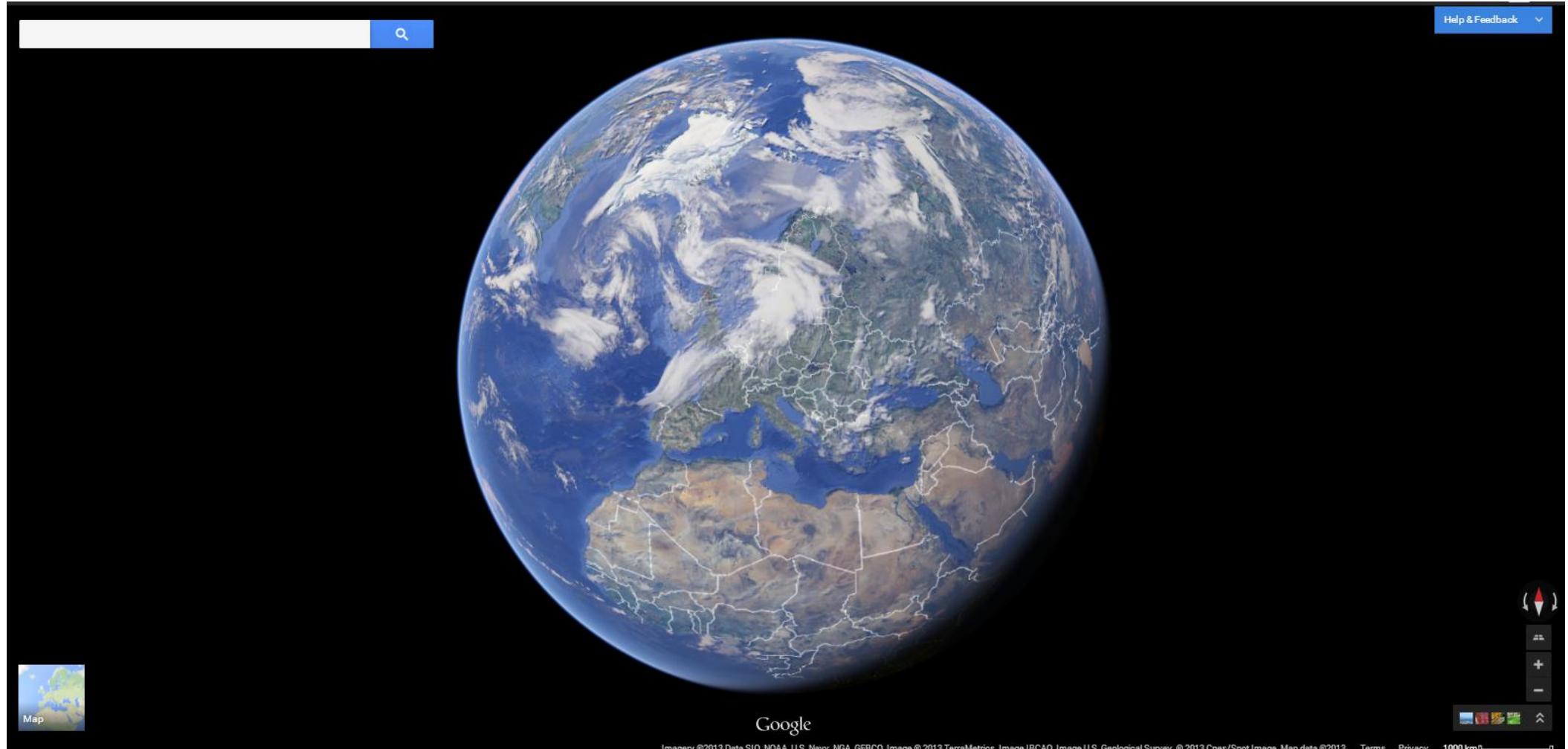
- Open Source Service Provider
- Staff 49
- Switzerland, France & Austria
- Since 2001



Campnocamp: 3 divisions



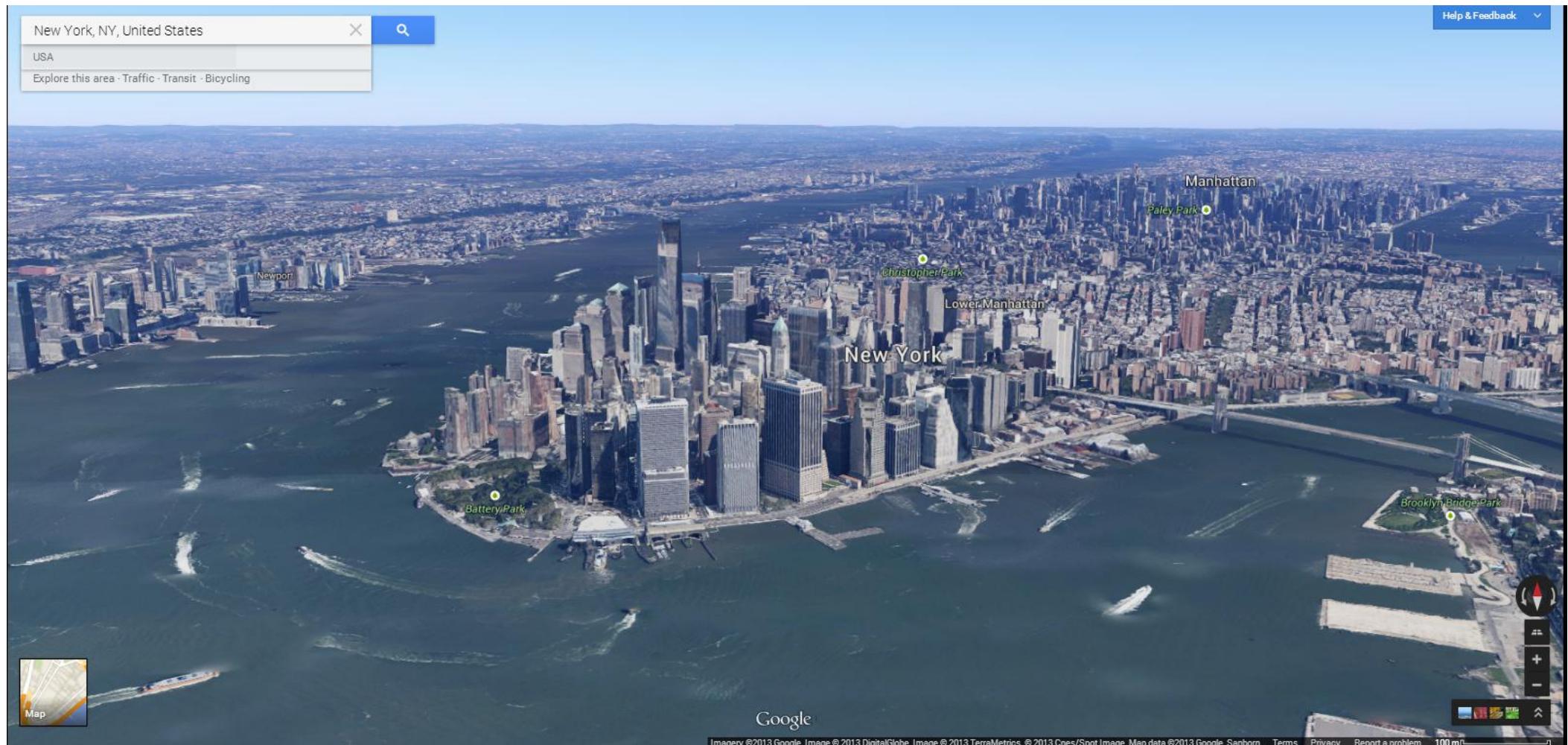
Google Maps



Google Maps ---



Here maps (Nokia)



OpenWebGlobe

WebGL 

OpenWebGlobe DemoViewer Switzerland 3D

n|w University of Applied Sciences and Arts Northwestern Switzerland  

Localization Search Go

Boundaries Boundaries

3D Models

- Simple 3D Objects (Gruyere / Epagny)
- Simple 3D Objects (Bulla)
- Medium Quality 3D Objects (Nürensdorf)
- Textured Buildings (FHNW)
- Textured Buildings (EPFL)

Infos

- Information
- Copyright
- Contact / Feedback

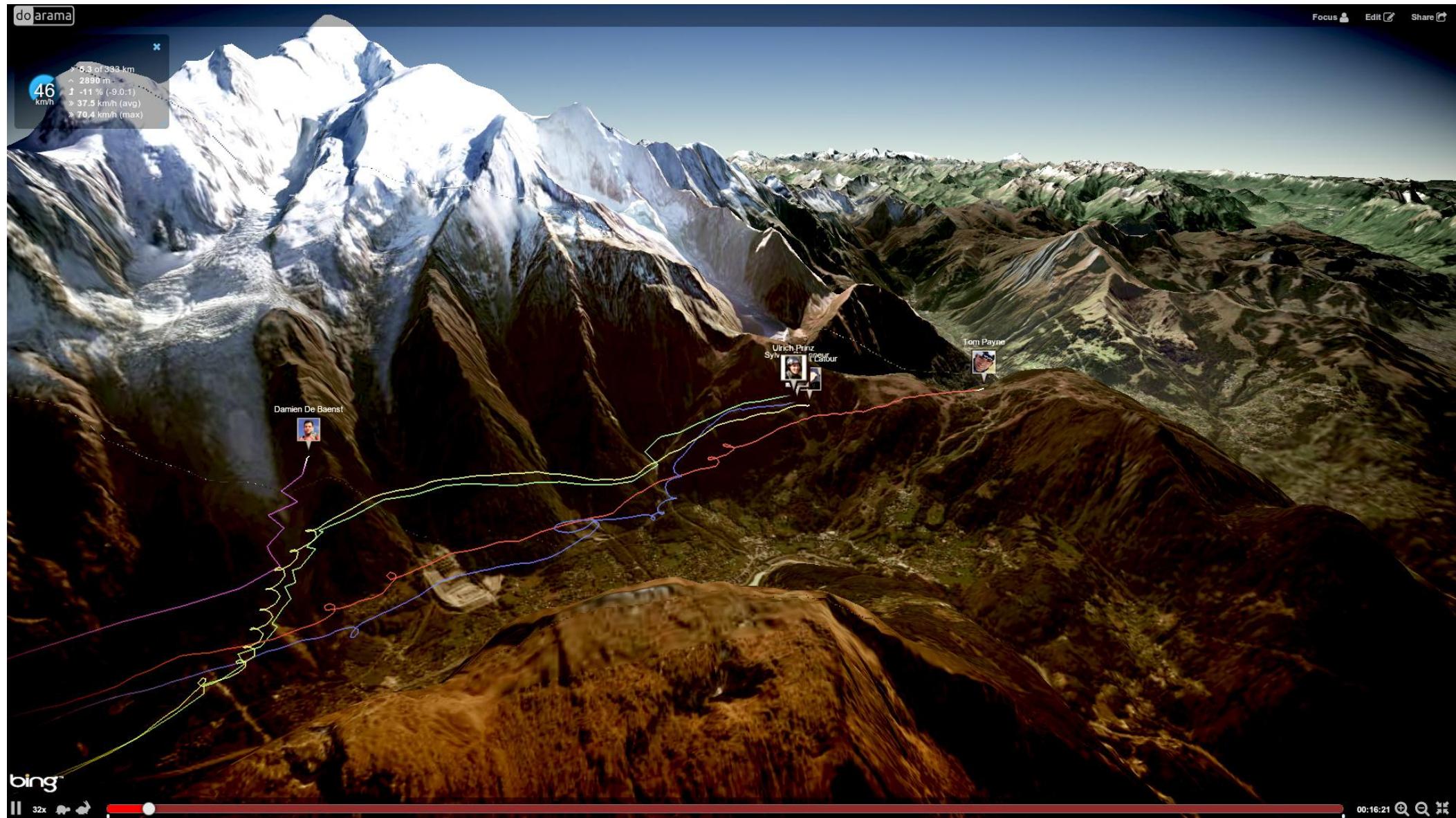
Participants

- FHNW University of Applied Sciences and Arts Northwestern Switzerland
- Campocamp
- Federal Office of Topography geo.admin.ch

Data © swisstopo NASA's Earth Observatory



Cesium



Geospatial 3D Web expectations?

- 3D Scenes
 - Aerial imagery and terrain
 - Buildings with textures
 - Label and marker
 - Rich interaction (Navigate, pick, popup, measure, usw.)
 - Global perimeter, higher local resolution

- Technology
 - **Web** (no plugin), Cross Platform and Cross Device
 - **Open Standards** and Formats
 - **Open Source**

- What's available?



Web ?



WebGL !



- Web Graphics Library
- Javascript API for rendering interactive 2D/3D graphics within the web browser
- Hardware acceleration using the Graphics Processing Unit (GPU)
- WebGL Programs consist of :
 - Control code written in Javascript (CPU) and
 - Shader code that is executed on a computer's GPU
- No Plugin ! Also in IE11 !!!
- Mobile device ready : Firefox, Sony Android Browser, Opera



Open Standards ?

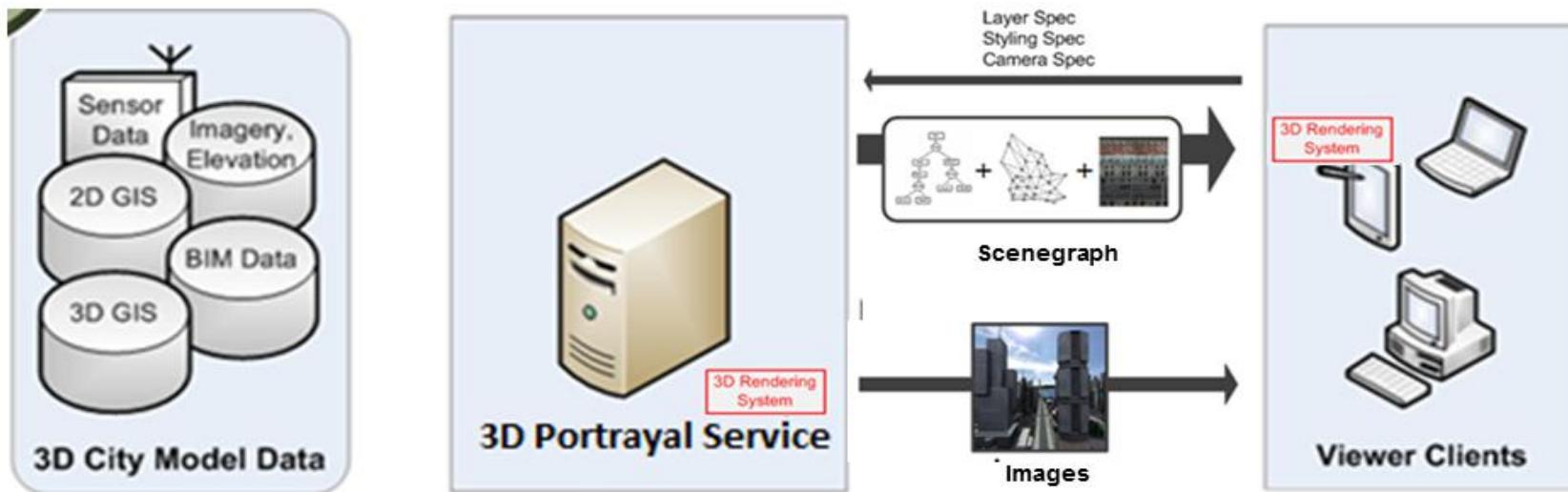


Standardizing and Merging worlds

- Geo: OGC
 - **3D Portrayal Services** (Proposals: WVS WMS-Like & W3DS WFS-Like)
 - KML – XML/COLLADA
 - CityGML - representation, storage, and exchange
 - **CZML (AGI/Cesium) ?**
- Geo: OSGEO
 - TMS (Cesium Terrain Server z.B)
- Web: Web3d
 - **X3D** - Extensible 3D Graphics
- Graphics: Khronos Group
 - COLLADA – eXchange / interoperability
 - **gITF** – graphic language Transmission Format



3D Portrayal Service (3DPS)



■ Goal:

- Standard service interface to visualize very large 3D geospatial databases online via Web-Browser and Mobile Devices
- 3D Scenegraph and image based rendering



Model Challenges

- Compact object representation
 - Bandwidth
- Progressive transfert
 - Streaming
 - LOD
- Fast Model Display
 - GPU intensive, reduce CPU usage
- Application/Software independent
 - Standard

Mesh encodings for X3DOM:Recent Advances
by Max Limper and Johannes Behr, Fraunhofer IGD



X3D Geometries

- Basic primitives (Box, Cone Cylinder, Sphere)
- IndexedFaceSet (3D shape formed by constructing faces - polygons) <IndexedFaceSet coordIndex='0 11 12 -1 12 1 0 -1' etc />

```
<Coordinate point='0.7000 1.2000 0.0000, 0.6930 1.2177  
0.0000, etc />
```

 - => Large HTML pages, CPU + Loading time
- X3dom optimizations
 - Binary Geometry employs several files to store the index and geometry data directly in the requested precision
 - **Progressively Ordered Primitive (POP) Buffer**



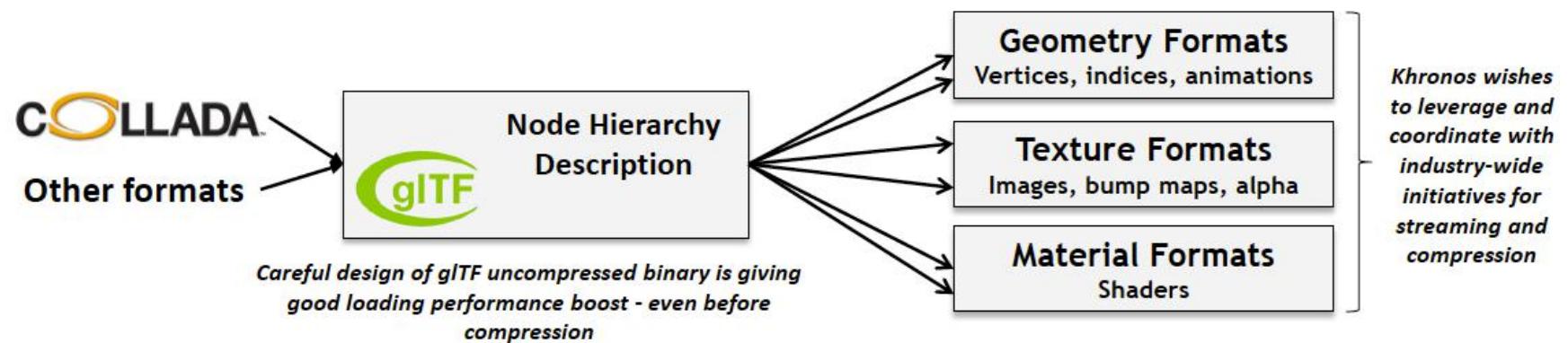
CZML - Cesium Language

- Describes
 - Graphical scene
 - Time-dynamic data
- Characteristics
 - JSON structure
 - Line, points, markers, models
 - Describes changes over time
 - Supports datastreaming
 - Extensible



glTF graphic language Transmission Format

- JSON used to describe node hierarchy
- Node hierarchy refers to EXTERNAL binary asset blobs
 - Geometry, Texturen, Material
- Non-compressed asset blob format
 - Direct load in WebGL
- Extensible
 - Streaming and compression



Open Source Software ?

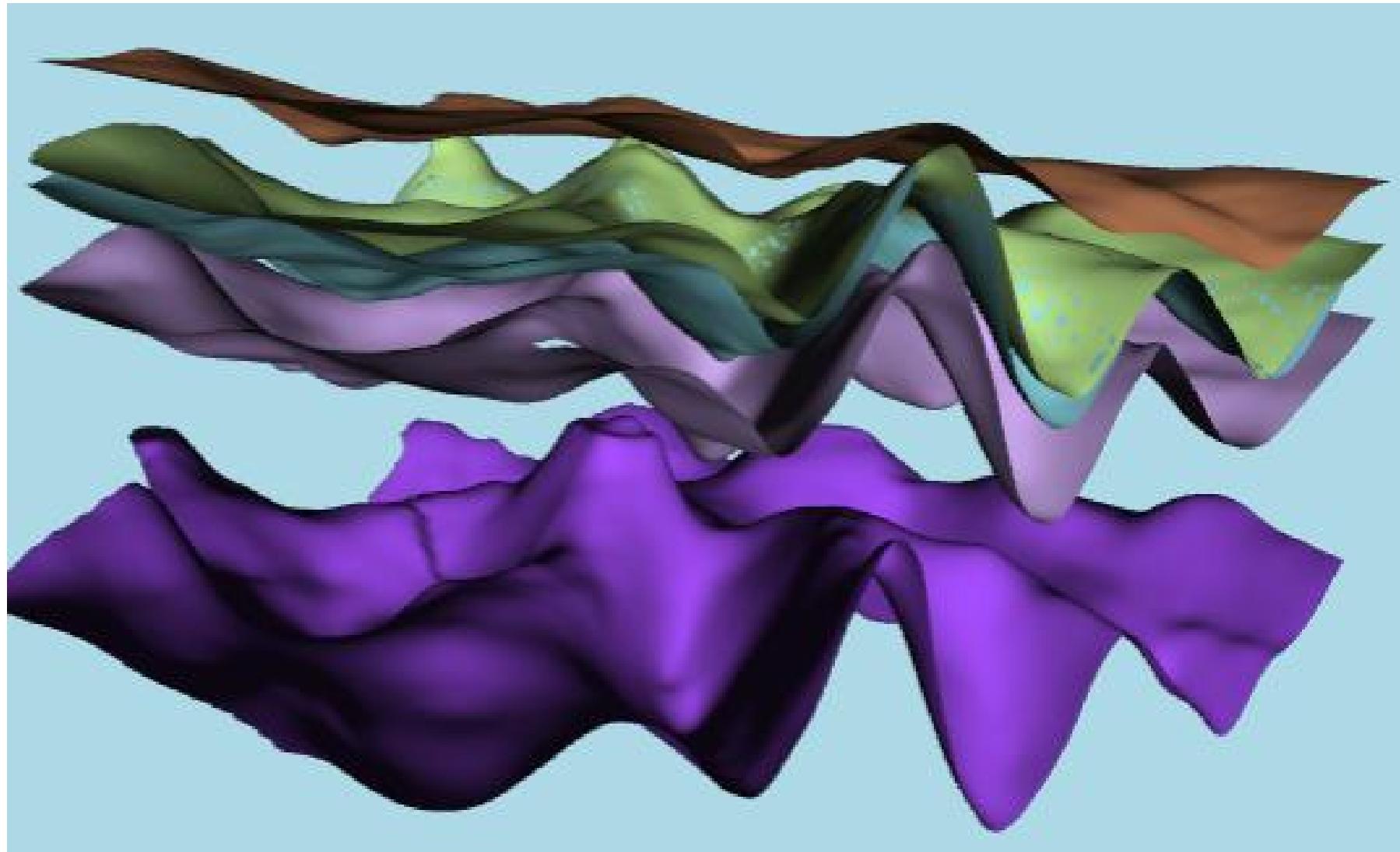


Open Source implementations

- PostGIS – stores and exports 3D data
 - Export X3D data: ST_AsX3D
- Geoserver
 - Provides a W3DS API (getScene & getTile)
 - X3D & Cesium Terrain API
- X3dom
 - JS API for displaying and interacting with X3D data
- Three.JS
 - Rich 3D model visualisation
- OpenWebGlobe & CesiumJS
 - Full geospatial suites to process and display/interact with 3D in the Web



PostGIS/Geoserver W3DS/X3D/X3DOM

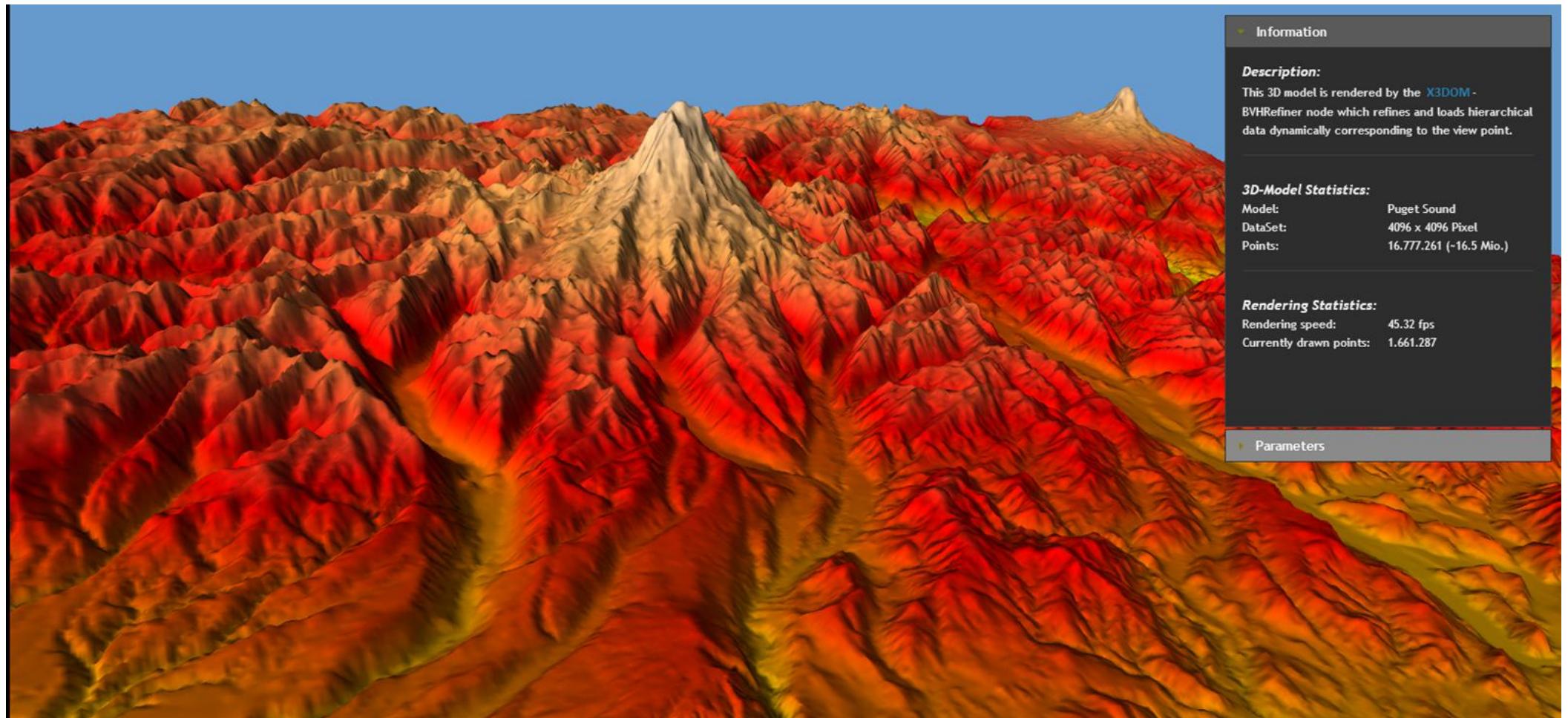


X3DOM

- Experimental Open Source Framework
- Display 3D models with WebGL
- Web3D & W3C Standardizing Process
- Goal : 3D objects in the Web
- Easy to use (HTML5 DOM)
- Supports HTML Events (Ex : OnClick)



X3DOM – JS Library



Three.JS

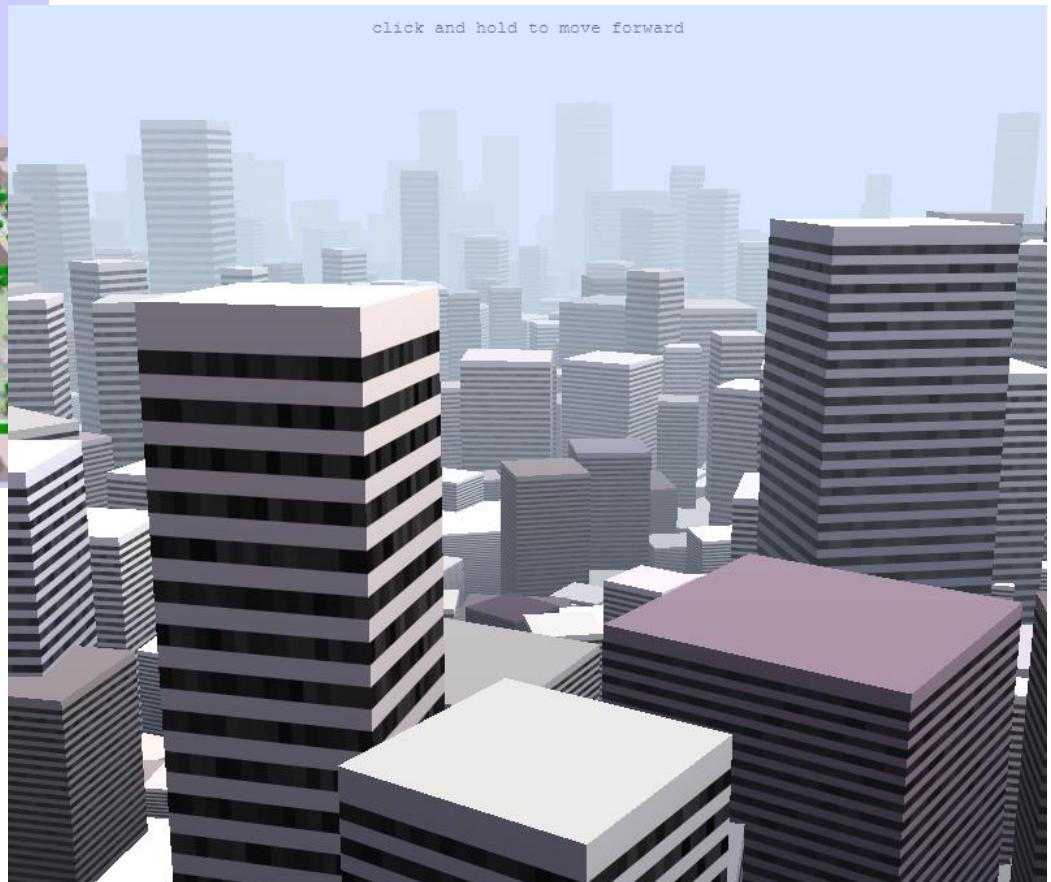
- Lightweight xBrowser JS library/API
- Goal : create and display animated **3D computer graphics** on a Web browser.
- HTML5 SVG/WebGL
- Proprietary format + glTF



Three.JS examples



QGIS export (c) <http://anitagraser.com/>

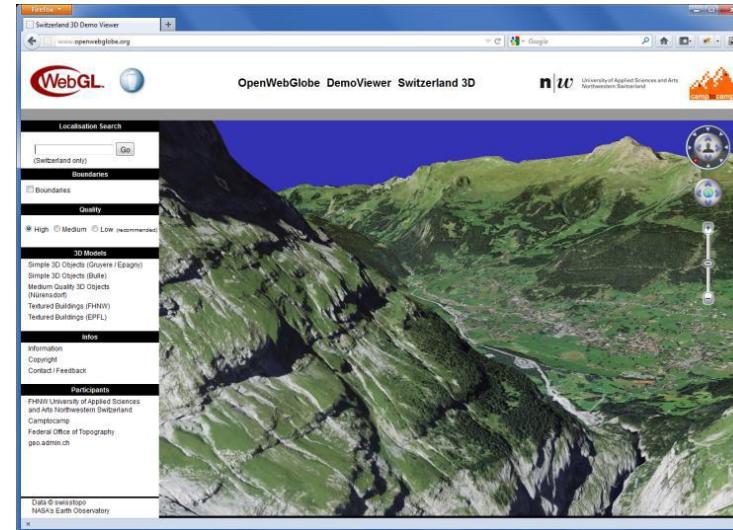
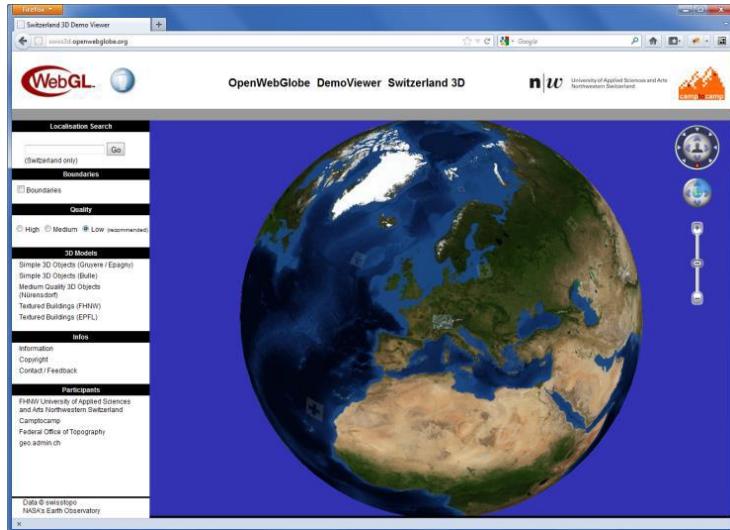


Procedural city (c) <http://mrdoob.com>



OpenWebGlobe

- Helps you to create your own virtual globe applications running plug-in free in a web browser
- Allows the visualization of large scale image, elevation or other geospatial data
- OpenSource (MIT License)

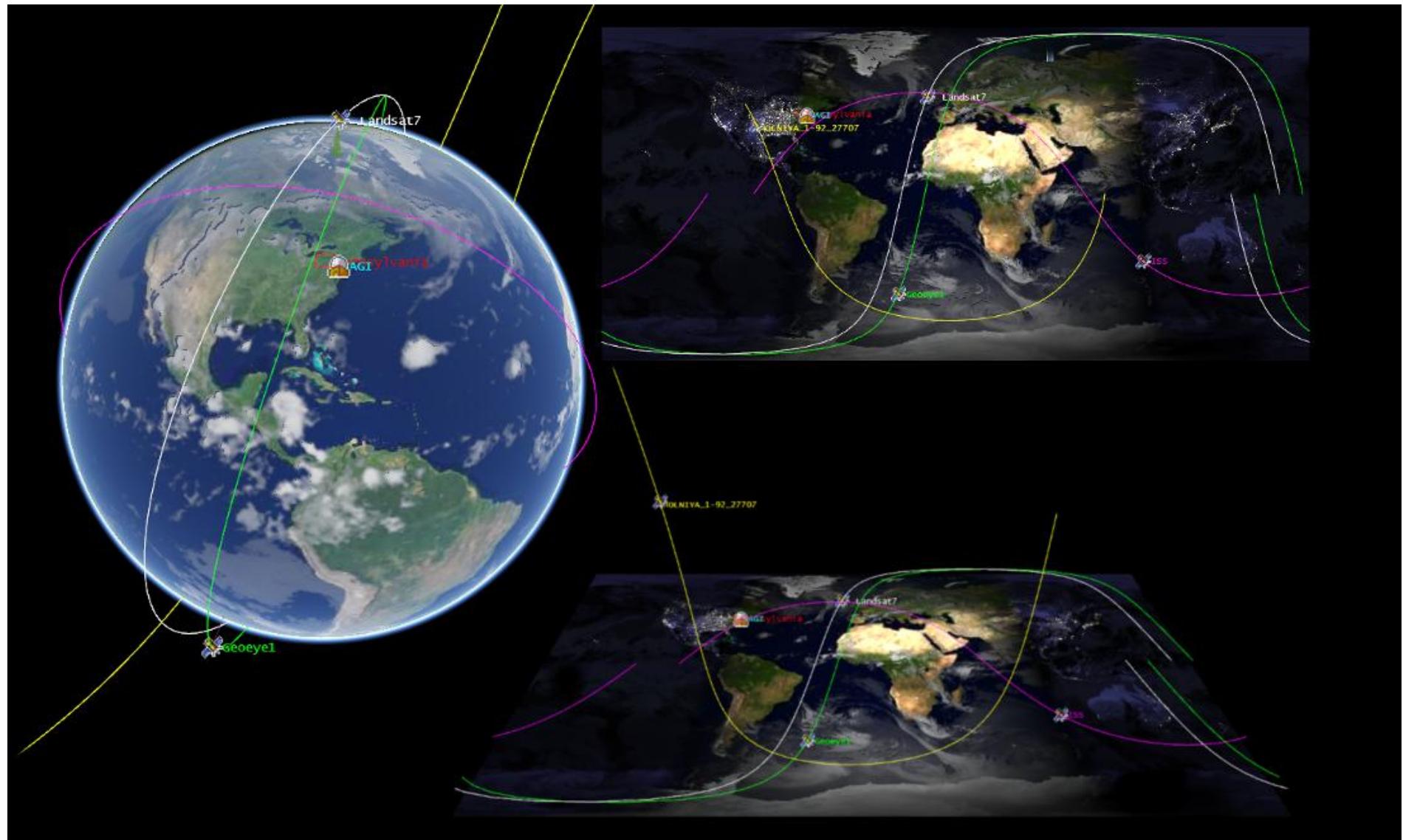


CesiumJS

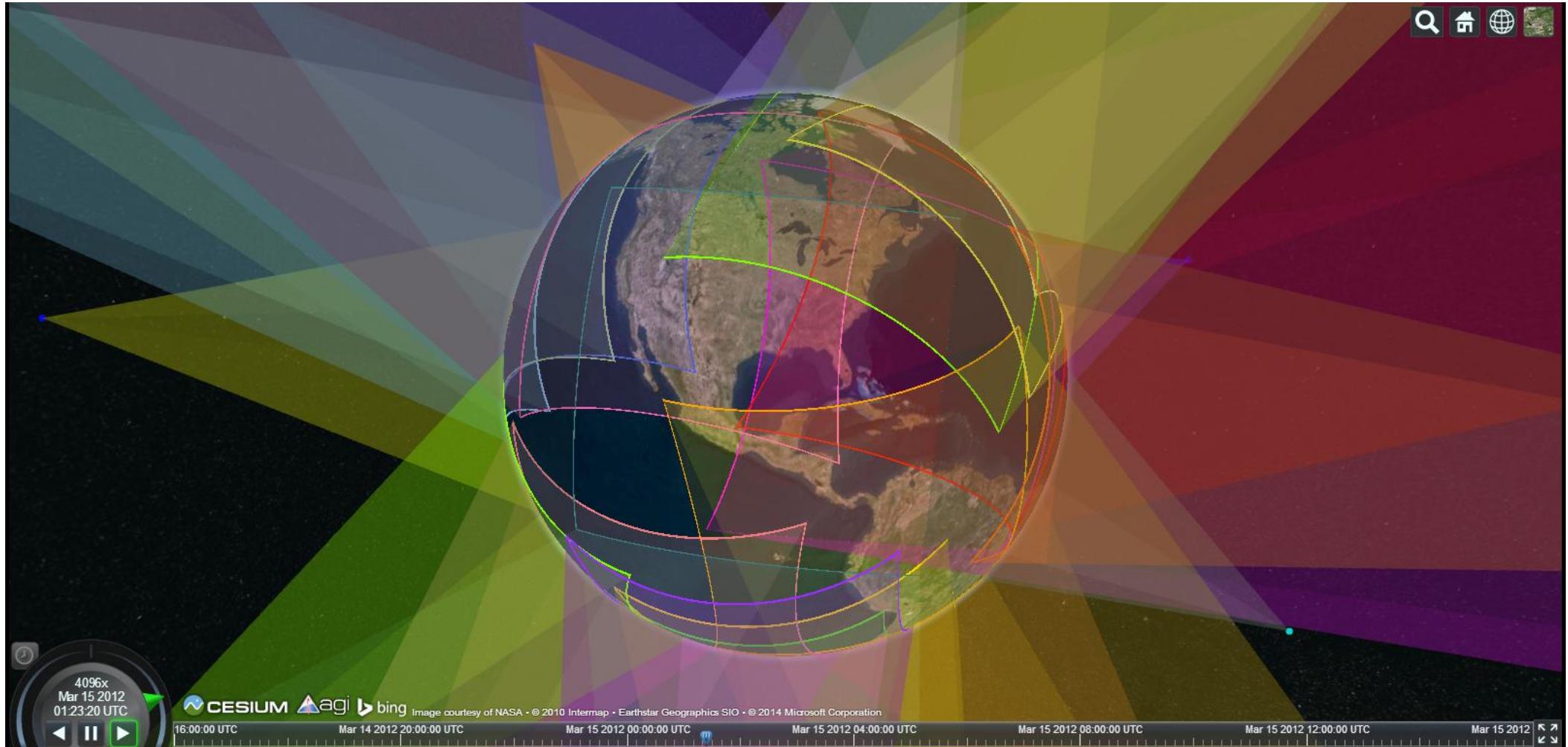
- Javascript Software with WebGL for displaying
 - 3D virtual globe
 - 2D map
 - 2.5D Columbus View
- Time-dynamic Scenes with CZML
- Multiple terrain sources
- Overlays :
 - Raster : WMS, TMS, OSM, Bing & Esri
 - Vector : glTF, CZML, KML, Shapefiles
- Extensible with plugins



Cesium – 3 views, WebGL



CZML 3D + time-dynamic display



Cesium – Terrain + Overlay



Cesium Sandcastle

Run (F8) | Suggest (Ctrl-Space) | Info | Save As | Open in New Window | View as Thumbnail | Search Gallery | **CESIUM**

JavaScript code HTML body & CSS

```
1 var widget = new Cesium.CesiumWidget('cesiumContainer');
2 var terrainProvider = new Cesium.CesiumTerrainProvider({
3     url : 'http://cesiumjs.org/smallterrain'
4 });
5 widget.centralBody.terrainProvider = terrainProvider;
6
```

Cesium (standalone)

CESIUM **Aagi** **bing** Earthstar Geographics SIO • © 2014 Microsoft Corporation • Image courtesy of NASA • © 2012 Intermap • © Harris Corp, Earthstar Geographics LLC • © 2012 GeoEye • © 2012 IGN • © 2012 Blom

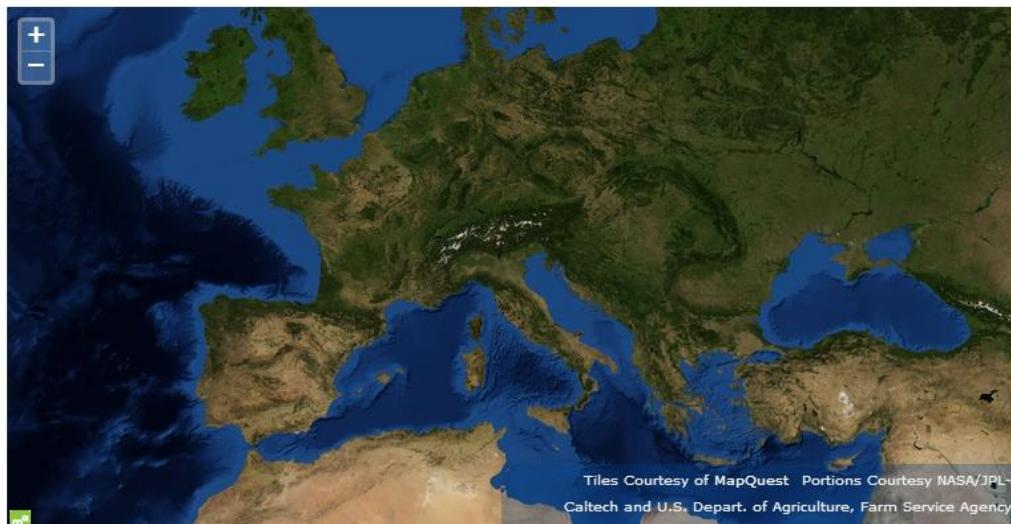
Gallery Console

Showcases Tutorials Beginner Geometries Appearances All

CZML Geometry and Appearances Hello World Imagery Adjustment Imagery Layers Imagery Layers Manipulation jQuery UI Demo Labels Map Projections



OpenLayers 3 – Cesium Integration



Conclusion

- High activity in the 3D WebGL domain
 - Big Players set public expectations
 - Ongoing standardizations efforts
 - WebGL momentum (Microsoft is now on board)
- Consider :
 - Data quantity to be stored and processed in the backend
 - Data transfer and streaming with different LODs
 - Deliver data for the GPU, avoid CPU processing AND Provide access to semantics for the CPU
 - Web3D implementations have limited encoding possibilities applied to the geospatial world



